

Flu Watch

MMWR Week 4: January 24 to January 30, 2021

All data are provisional and subject to change as more reports are received.

Influenza Indicators

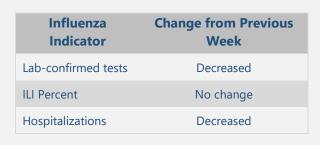
Influenza Activity

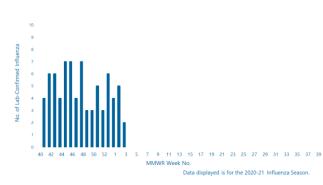


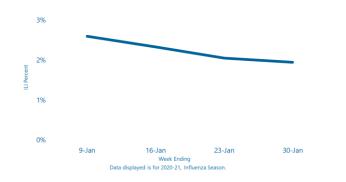
Overall, there was a decrease in influenza activity this week.

Virologic Surveillance

This week **0** lab-confirmed test was reported. In the current flu season, there have been **77** lab-confirmed tests reported.

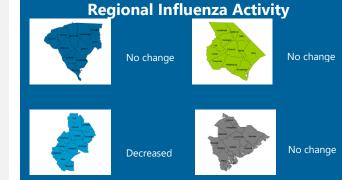






Influenza-Associated Hospitalizations

This week **6** influenza-associated hospitalizations were reported by **39** hospitals. The cumulative hospitalization rate is **1.8 per 100,000**. In the current flu season, there have been **90** influenzaassociated hospitalizations.



Influenza-Like Illness Surveillance

The percent of patient visits to sentinel providers for an influenza-like illness (ILI) was **2.0%**, which is **below** South Carolina's baseline (**3.6%**). The ILI activity level overall was **minimal**.

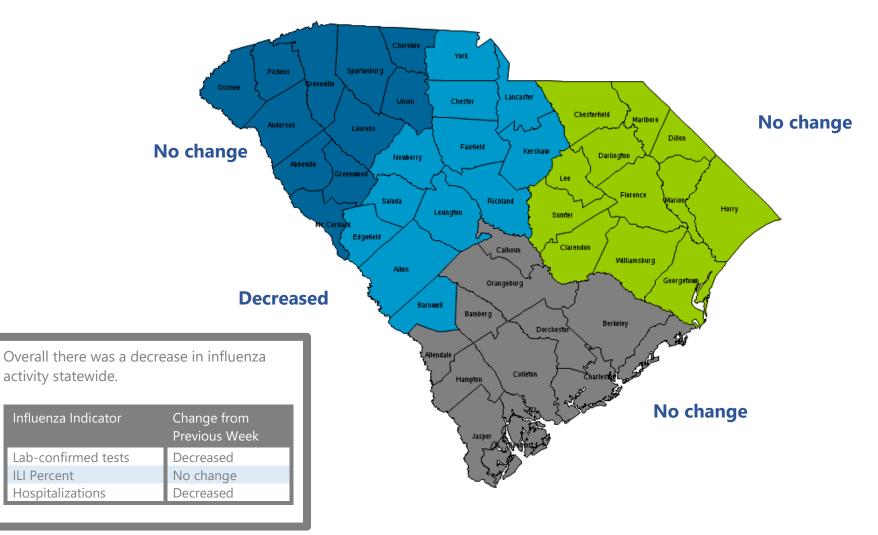
Influenza-Associated Deaths

This week **3** influenza-associated deaths were reported, however one death occurred during previous weeks. The cumulative mortality rate is **0.3 per 100,000**. In the current flu season, there have been **13** influenza-associated deaths.

For a description of South Carolina's influenza surveillance components and definitions go to: <u>http://www.scdhec.gov/Health/DiseasesandConditions/Infectio</u> usDiseases/Flu/FluData/

Influenza Activity*

In the 4 Public Health Regions, activity showed



*Indicators for assessing influenza activity include: lab-confirmed tests, ILI percent, and hospitalizations.

Virologic Surveillance

Lab-Confirmed Influenza Cases by Influenza Type to Date*									
	No. of Cases (%)								
Influenza Type	This Week	2020-21	2019-20	2018-19	5 season average				
Overall	0	77	2890	989	1220				
Influenza A	0(0.0)	15(19.5)	1680(58.1)	928(93.8)	883(72.4)				
A(H3)			24(1.4)	98(10.6)	117(13.3)				
A(H1N1)		1(6.7)	412(24.5)	159(17.1)	137(15.5)				
A(NS)**		14(93.3)	1244(74.0)	671(72.3)	629(71.2)				
Influenza B	0(0.0)	61(79.2)	1203(41.6)	55(5.6)	337(27.6)				
B (Victoria)			181(15.0)	1(1.8)	36(10.7)				
B(Yamagata)			4(0.3)		6(1.8)				
B (LND) ⁺		61(100.0)	1018(84.6)	54(98.2)	295(87.5)				
Influenza Virus Coinfection [§]	0(0.0)	1(1.3)	7(0.2)	6(0.6)	N/A				
Influenza/SARS- CoV-2 Coinfection [£]	0(0.0)	8(10.4)	0(0.0)	N/A	N/A				

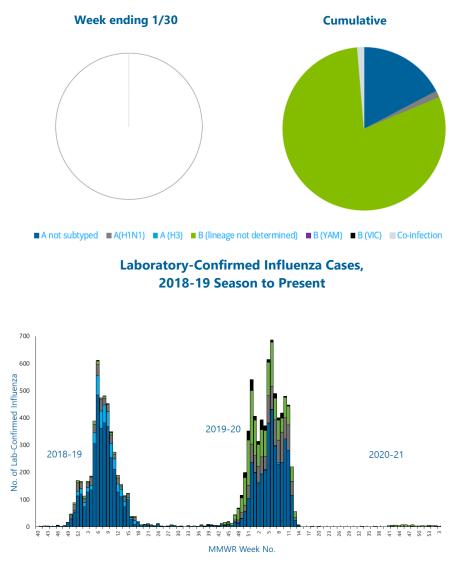
*Data presented from previous influenza seasons represents the data from that season through the same week as the current season. Nationally, the influenza season begins with MMWR week 40 and ends with MMWR week 39. The 2020-21 influenza season began on September 27, 2020 and will end on October 3, 2021.

**NS – not subtyped +LND – lineage not determined

[§]Cases with more than one influenza A subtype in the same sample or with influenza A and B viral types in the same sample simultaneously.

^fLab-confirmed influenza cases who also tested positive for SARS-CoV-2 virus from specimens collected on the same date.

Laboratory-Confirmed Influenza Cases, by Virus Type



■ A not subtyped ■ A(H1N1) ■ A (H3) ■ B (lineage not determined) ■ B (YAM) ■ B (VIC) ■ Co-infection

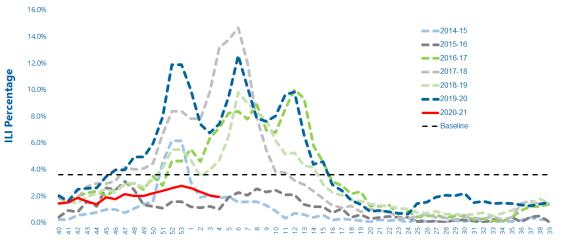
Influenza-Like Illness (ILI) Surveillance

This week, the ILI activity level was **minimal** and **2.0%** of patient visits to SC ILINet providers were attributed to an influenza-like illness. This is below the state baseline of **3.6%**.

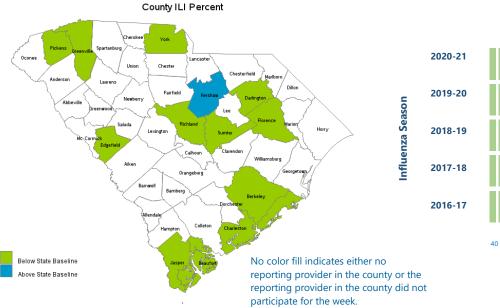
Reports were received from providers in **13** counties, representing all DHEC Public Health regions.

ILI percentage is dependent upon the number of reporting providers and/or can vary by disease activity or the number of providers submitting reports.

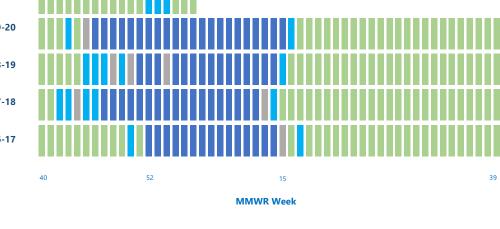
Percentage of Influenza-like Illness (ILI) Visits Reported by Sentinel Providers for Past and Current Seasons



MMWR Week



State ILI Activity Level by MMWR Week, 2016-17 Influenza Season to Present

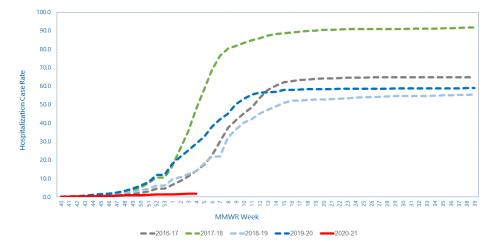


ILI ACTIVITY LEVELS: MINIMAL LOW MODERATE HIGH

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Influenza-Associated Hospitalizations And Deaths

Influenza-Associated Hospitalizations by Age Group*									
	No. of Hospitalizations (Rate)								
Influenza Season	Overall	Ages 0-4	Ages 5-17	Ages 18-49	Ages 50-64	Ages 65+			
This Week	6(0.1)			2(0.1)		4(0.5)			
2020-21	90(1.8)	2(0.7)		29(1.4)	17(1.7)	42(4.8)			
2019-20	1477(29.4)	97(33.0)	83(10.2)	312(15.2)	423(42.4)	562(65.0)			
2018-19	727(14.7)	41(14.0)	27(3.3)	116(5.7)	195(19.7)	348(42.0)			
5 season average	1066(21.7)	55(18.9)	41(5.1)	167(8.2)	265(26.9)	538(66.7)			
Influenza-Associated Deaths by Age Group*									
	No. of Deaths (Rate)								
Influenza Season	Overall	Ages 0-4	Ages 5-17	Ages 18-49	Ages 50-64	Ages 65+			
This Week	2(0.0)					2(0.2)			
2020-21	13(0.3)			2(0.1)	2(0.2)	9(1.0)			
2019-20	60(1.1)			13(0.6)	15(1.5)	32(3.7)			
2018-19	32(0.6)	2(0.7)			13(1.3)	17(1.9)			
5 season average	50(1.0)	1(0.2)		4(0.2)	12(1.2)	33(3.8)			



Cumulative Hospitalization Rate for Past and Current Seasons



