

Flu Watch

MMWR Week 52: December 20 to December 26, 2020

All data are provisional and subject to change as more reports are received.

Influenza Activity



Overall, there was a decrease in influenza activity this week.

Influenza Indicators

Influenza Indicator	Change from Previous Week
Lab-confirmed tests	Decreased
ILI Percent	Increased
Hospitalizations	Decreased

Regional Influenza Activity



No change



No change



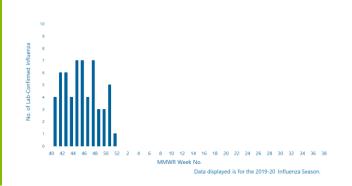
No change



No change

Virologic Surveillance

This week 1 lab-confirmed test was reported. In the current flu season, there have been 57 labconfirmed tests reported.



Influenza-Like Illness Surveillance

The percent of patient visits to sentinel providers for an influenza-like illness (ILI) was **3.1%**, which is **below** South Carolina's baseline (**3.6%**). The ILI activity level overall was **low**.

Influenza-Associated Hospitalizations

4%

3%

2%

1%

5-Dec 12-Dec 19-Dec 26-Dec Week Ending Data displayed is for 200-21, Influenza Season.

This week **5** influenza-associated hospitalizations were reported by **36** hospitals. The cumulative hospitalization rate is **1.3 per 100,000**. In the current flu season, there have been **65** influenza-associated hospitalizations.

Influenza-Associated Deaths

This week **0** influenza-associated death was reported. The cumulative mortality rate is **0.1 per 100,000**. In the current flu season, there have been **4** influenza-associated deaths.

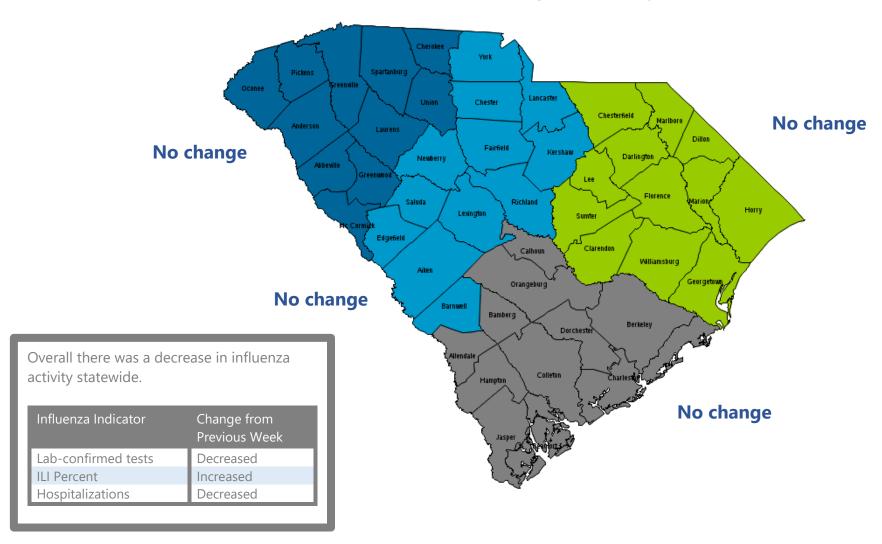
For a description of South Carolina's influenza surveillance components and definitions go to:

http://www.scdhec.gov/Health/DiseasesandConditions/InfectiousDiseases/Flu/FluData/

For national surveillance, please visit: https://www.cdc.gov/flu/weekly/

Influenza Activity*

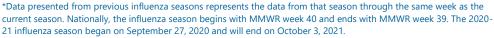
In the 4 Public Health Regions, activity showed



*Indicators for assessing influenza activity include: lab-confirmed tests, ILI percent, and hospitalizations.

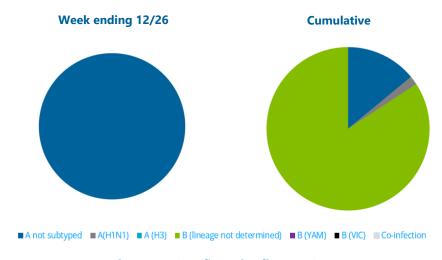
Virologic Surveillance

Lab-Confirmed Influenza Cases by Influenza Type to Date*							
	No. of Cases (%)						
Influenza Type	This Week	2020-21	2019-20	2018-19	5 season average		
Overall	1	57	1403	353	454		
Influenza A	1(100.0)	9(15.8)	679(48.4)	319(90.4)	286(63.0)		
A(H3)			13(1.9)	32(10.0)	37(12.9)		
A(H1N1)		1(11.1)	179(26.4)	74(23.2)	55(19.2)		
A(NS)**	1(100.0)	8(88.9)	487(71.7)	213(66.8)	194(67.8)		
Influenza B	0(0.0)	48(84.2)	719(51.2)	30(8.5)	168(37.0)		
B (Victoria)			104(14.5)	1(3.3)	21(12.5)		
B(Yamagata)			2(0.3)		2(1.2)		
B (LND)+		48(100.0)	613(85.3)	29(96.7)	145(86.3)		
Influenza Virus Co-infection§	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	5(0.4)	4(1.1)	N/A		
Influenza/ SARS- CoV-2 Coinfection [£]	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	N/A	N/A		

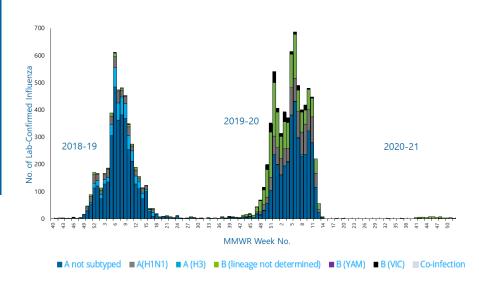


^{**}NS – not subtyped +LND – lineage not determined

Laboratory-Confirmed Influenza Cases, by Virus Type



Laboratory-Confirmed Influenza Cases, 2018-19 Season to Present



[§]Cases with more than one influenza A subtype in the same sample or with influenza A and B viral types in the same sample simultaneously.

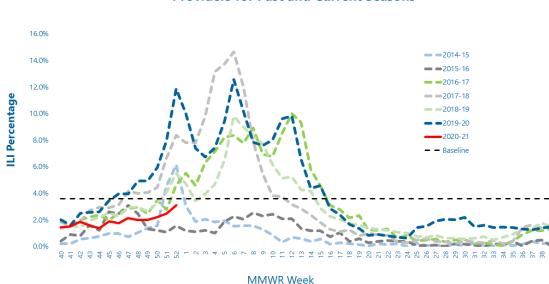
[£]Cases who tested positive for influenza and SARS-CoV-2 viruses in the same sample.

Influenza-Like Illness (ILI) Surveillance

This week, the ILI activity level was **low** and **3.1%** of patient visits to SC ILINet providers were attributed to an influenza-like illness. This is below the state baseline of **3.6%**.

Reports were received from providers in **10** counties, representing all DHEC Public Health regions.

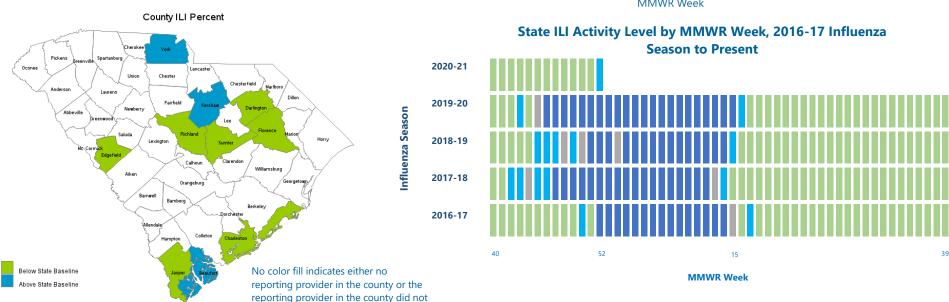
ILI percentage is dependent upon the number of reporting providers and/or can vary by disease activity or the number of providers submitting reports.



ILI ACTIVITY LEVELS: MINIMAL LOW MODERATE HIGH

Percentage of Influenza-like Illness (ILI) Visits Reported by Sentinel

Providers for Past and Current Seasons



Flu Watch MMWR Week 52 Dec 20 – Dec 26, 2020

participate for the week.

Influenza-Associated Hospitalizations And Deaths

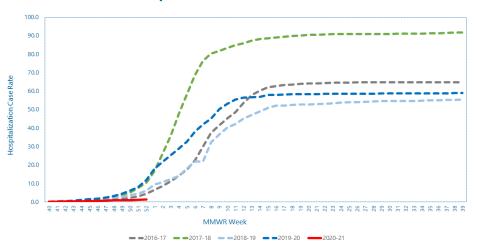
Influenza-Associated Hospitalizations by Age Group*							
	No. of Hospitalizations (Rate)						
Influenza Season	Overall	Ages 0-4	Ages 5-17	Ages 18-49	Ages 50-64	Ages 65+	
This Week	5(0.1)				1(0.1)	4(0.5)	
2020-21	65(1.3)	2(0.7)		21(1.0)	12(1.2)	30(3.4)	
2019-20	665(13.2)	48(16.3)	52(6.4)	130(6.3)	189(18.9)	246(28.5)	
2018-19	336(6.8)	21(7.2)	11(1.4)	62(3.0)	95(9.6)	147(17.7)	
5 season average	383(7.8)	26(8.9)	21(2.6)	66(3.2)	98(9.9)	172(21.3)	

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Influenza-	associated	ı Deat	ns by A	age c	roup"

	No. of Deaths (Rate)					
Influenza Season	Overall	Ages 0-4	Ages 5-17	Ages 18-49	Ages 50-64	Ages 65+
This Week	0(0.0)					
2020-21	4(0.1)			1(0.1)	1(0.1)	2(0.2)
2019-20	20(0.4)			4(0.2)	2(0.2)	14(1.6)
2018-19	17(0.3)	1(0.3)			8(0.8)	8(0.9)
5 season average	14(0.3)			1(0.1)	3(0.3)	10(1.1)

Upstate (1) Midlands (1) Pee Dee (2)

Cumulative Hospitalization Rate for Past and Current Seasons



Reported Influenza-Associated Hospitalizations, 2018-19 Season to present

