

Flu Watch

MMWR Week 49: November 29 to December 5, 2020

All data are provisional and subject to change as more reports are received.

Influenza Activity

Virologic Surveillance

This week **1** lab-confirmed test was reported. In

the current flu season, there have been 46 lab-

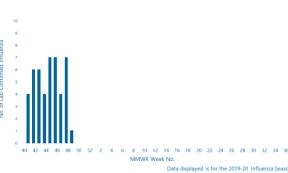


confirmed tests reported.

Overall, there was a decrease in influenza activity this week.

Influenza Indicators

Influenza Indicator	Change from Previous Week		
Lab-confirmed tests	Decreased		
ILI Percent	No change		
Hospitalizations	Decreased		

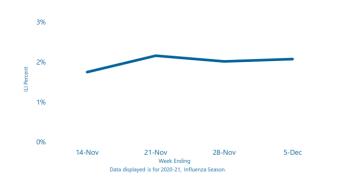


Regional Influenza Activity



Influenza-Like Illness Surveillance

The percent of patient visits to sentinel providers for an influenza-like illness (ILI) was **2.1%**, which is **below** South Carolina's baseline (**3.6%**). The ILI activity level overall was minimal.



Influenza-Associated Hospitalizations

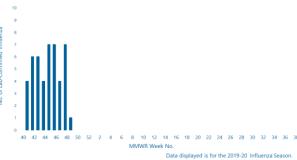
This week 4 influenza-associated hospitalizations were reported by **53** hospitals. The cumulative hospitalization rate is 0.9 per 100,000. In the current flu season, there have been 47 influenzaassociated hospitalizations.

Influenza-Associated Deaths

This week **1** influenza-associated death was reported however, this death occurred during previous weeks. The cumulative mortality rate is 0.0 per 100,000. In the current flu season, there have been **2** influenza-associated deaths.

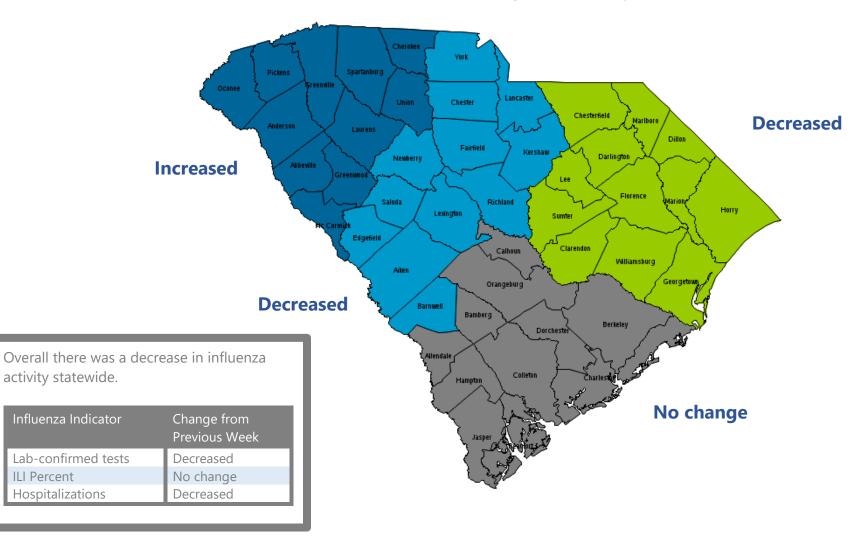
For a description of South Carolina's influenza surveillance components and definitions go to: http://www.scdhec.gov/Health/DiseasesandConditions/Infectio usDiseases/Flu/FluData/





Influenza Activity*

In the 4 Public Health Regions, activity showed



*Indicators for assessing influenza activity include: lab-confirmed tests, ILI percent, and hospitalizations.

Virologic Surveillance

Lab-Confirmed Influenza Cases by Influenza Type to Date*										
	No. of Cases (%)									
Influenza Type	This Week	2020-21	2019-20	2018-19	5 season average					
Overall	1	46	309	46	100					
Influenza A	0(0.0)	7(15.2)	142(46.0)	38(82.6)	60(60.0)					
A(H3)			11(7.7)	6(15.8)	10(16.7)					
A(H1N1)		1(14.3)	42(29.6)	12(31.6)	12(20.0)					
A(NS)**		6(85.7)	89(62.7)	20(52.6)	38(63.3)					
Influenza B	1(100.0)	39(84.8)	166(53.7)	8(17.4)	40(40.0)					
B (Victoria)			16(9.6)	1(12.5)	3(7.5)					
B(Yamagata)					1(2.5)					
B (LND)⁺	1(100.0)	39(100.0)	150(90.4)	7(87.5)	36(90.0)					
Influenza Virus Co-infection [§]	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	1(0.3)	0(0.0)	N/A					
Influenza/ SARS- CoV-2 Coinfection [£]	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	N/A	N/A					

*Data presented from previous influenza seasons represents the data from that season through the same week as the current season. Nationally, the influenza season begins with MMWR week 40 and ends with MMWR week 39. The 2020-21 influenza season began on September 27, 2020 and will end on October 3, 2021.

**NS – not subtyped +LND – lineage not determined

[§]Cases with more than one influenza A subtype in the same sample or with influenza A and B viral types in the same sample simultaneously.

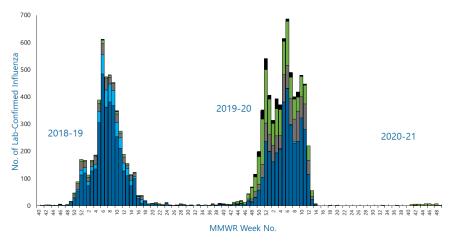
[£]Cases who tested positive for influenza and SARS-CoV-2 viruses in the same sample.

Week ending 12/5 Cumulative

Laboratory-Confirmed Influenza Cases, by Virus Type

■ A not subtyped ■ A(H1N1) ■ A (H3) ■ B (lineage not determined) ■ B (YAM) ■ B (VIC) ■ Co-infection

Laboratory-Confirmed Influenza Cases, 2018-19 Season to Present



■ A not subtyped ■ A(H1N1) ■ A (H3) ■ B (lineage not determined) ■ B (YAM) ■ B (VIC) ■ Co-infection

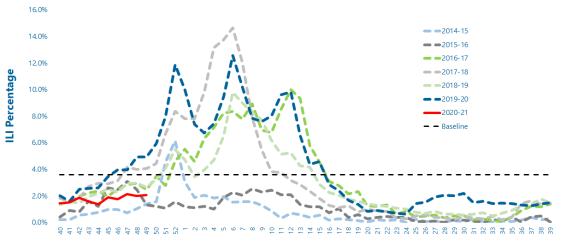
Influenza-Like Illness (ILI) Surveillance

This week, the ILI activity level was **minimal** and **2.1%** of patient visits to SC ILINet providers were attributed to an influenza-like illness. This is below the state baseline of **3.6%**.

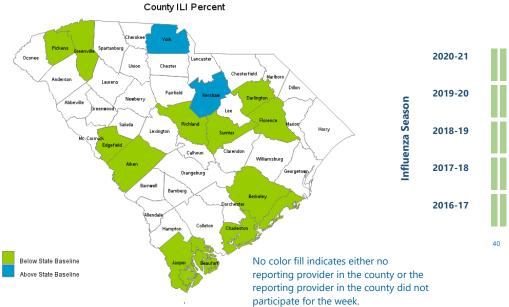
Reports were received from providers in **14** counties, representing all DHEC Public Health regions.

ILI percentage is dependent upon the number of reporting providers and/or can vary by disease activity or the number of providers submitting reports.

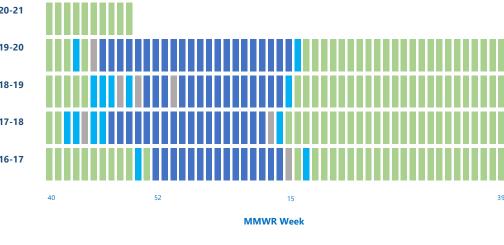
Percentage of Influenza-like Illness (ILI) Visits Reported by Sentinel Providers for Past and Current Seasons



MMWR Week



State ILI Activity Level by MMWR Week, 2016-17 Influenza Season to Present



ILI ACTIVITY LEVELS: MINIMAL LOW MODERATE HIGH

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Influenza-Associated Hospitalizations And Deaths

Influenza-Associated Hospitalizations by Age Group*								
	No. of Hospitalizations (Rate)							
Influenza Season	Overall	Ages 0-4	Ages 5-17	Ages 18-49	Ages 50-64	Ages 65+		
This Week	4(0.1)			1(0.1)		3(0.3)		
2020-21	47(0.9)	2(0.7)		16(0.8)	8(0.8)	21(2.4)		
2019-20	225(4.5)	21(7.2)	10(1.2)	42(2.0)	62(6.2)	90(10.4)		
2018-19	143(2.9)	9(3.1)	5(0.6)	27(1.3)	37(3.7)	65(7.8)		
5 season average	156(3.2)	12(4.1)	7(0.8)	24(1.2)	40(4.1)	73(9.1)		
Influenza-Associated Deaths by Age Group*								
	No. of Deaths (Rate)							

Ages

5-17

Ages

18-49

1(0.1)

Ages

50-64

1(0.1)

1(0.1)

2(0.2)

1(0.1)

Ages

65+

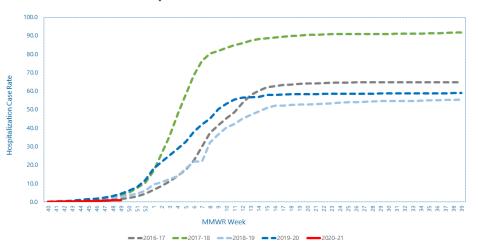
1(0.1)

8(0.9)

7(0.8)

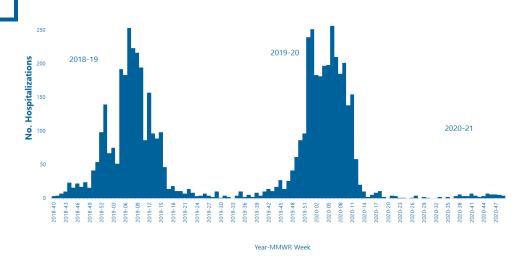
6(0.7)

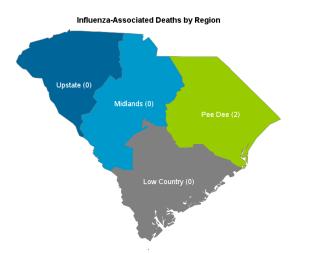
300



Cumulative Hospitalization Rate for Past and Current Seasons

Reported Influenza-Associated Hospitalizations, 2018-19 Season to present





Ages

0-4

1(0.3)

Overall

0(0.0)

2(0.0)

10(0.2)

10(0.2)

7(0.2)

Influenza

Season

This Week

2020-21

2019-20

2018-19

5 season

average