

# Flu Watch

MMWR Week 48: November 22 to November 28, 2020

All data are provisional and subject to change as more reports are received.

# **Influenza Activity**



Overall, there was no change in influenza activity this week.

#### Influenza Indicators

Influenza Indicator	Change from Previous Week		
Lab-confirmed tests	No change		
ILI Percent	No change		
Hospitalizations	Decreased		

# Regional Influenza Activity



No change



No change



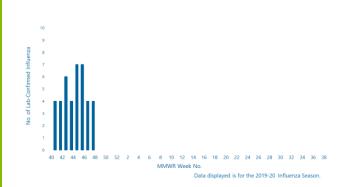
No change



No change

## **Virologic Surveillance**

This week 4 lab-confirmed tests were reported. In the current flu season, there have been 40 lab-confirmed tests reported.



#### Influenza-Like Illness Surveillance

The percent of patient visits to sentinel providers for an influenza-like illness (ILI) was **2.1%**, which is below South Carolina's baseline (**3.6%**). The ILI activity level overall was **minimal**.

# Influenza-Associated Hospitalizations

2%

1%

7-Nov 14-Nov 21-Nov 28-Nov Week Ending
Data displayed is for 2020-21, Influenza Season.

This week **5** influenza-associated hospitalizations were reported by 41 hospitals. The cumulative hospitalization rate is 0.9 per 100,000. In the current flu season, there have been **43** influenza-associated hospitalizations.

# **Influenza-Associated Deaths**

This week **0** influenza-associated death was reported. The cumulative mortality rate is 0.0 per 100,000. In the current flu season, there has been **1** influenza-associated death.

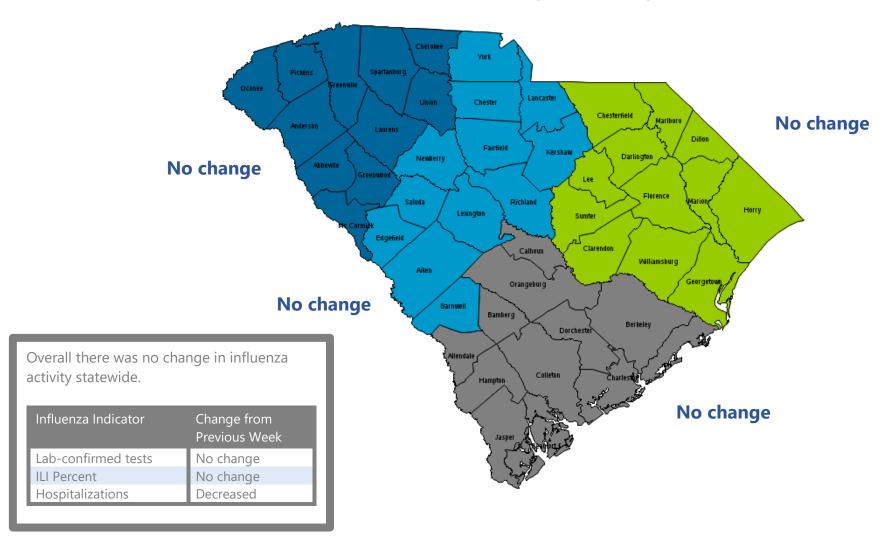
For a description of South Carolina's influenza surveillance components and definitions go to:

http://www.scdhec.gov/Health/DiseasesandConditions/InfectiousDiseases/Flu/FluData/

For national surveillance, please visit: <a href="https://www.cdc.gov/flu/weekly/">https://www.cdc.gov/flu/weekly/</a>

# Influenza Activity\*

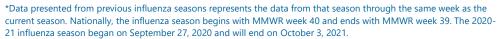
# In the 4 Public Health Regions, activity showed



\*Indicators for assessing influenza activity include: lab-confirmed tests, ILI percent, and hospitalizations.

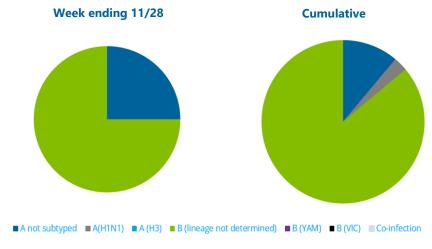
# **Virologic Surveillance**

Lab-Confirmed Influenza Cases by Influenza Type to Date*							
	No. of Cases (%)						
Influenza Type	This Week	2020-21	2019-20	2018-19	5 season average		
Overall	4	40	193	30	66		
Influenza A	1(25.0)	5(12.5)	90(46.6)	23(76.7)	41(62.1)		
A(H3)			10(11.1)	2(8.7)	8(19.5)		
A(H1N1)		1(20.0)	21(23.3)	9(39.1)	7(17.1)		
A(NS)**	1(100.0)	4(80.0)	59(65.6)	12(52.2)	26(63.4)		
Influenza B	3(75.0)	35(87.5)	102(52.8)	7(23.3)	25(32.6)		
B (Victoria)			6(5.9)	1(14.3)	1(4.0)		
B(Yamagata)					1(4.0)		
B (LND)+	3(100.0)	35(100.0)	96(94.1)	6(85.7)	23(92.0)		
Influenza Virus Co-infection§	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	1(0.5)	0(0.0)	N/A		
Influenza/ SARS- CoV-2 Coinfection <sup>£</sup>	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	N/A	N/A		

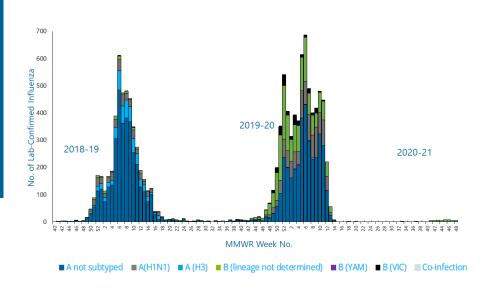


<sup>\*\*</sup>NS – not subtyped +LND – lineage not determined

#### **Laboratory-Confirmed Influenza Cases, by Virus Type**



#### Laboratory-Confirmed Influenza Cases, 2018-19 Season to Present



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>§</sup>Cases with more than one influenza A subtype in the same sample or with influenza A and B viral types in the same sample simultaneously.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>£</sup>Cases who tested positive for influenza and SARS-CoV-2 viruses in the same sample.

# Influenza-Like Illness (ILI) Surveillance

This week, the ILI activity level was **minimal** and 2.1% of patient visits to SC ILINet providers were attributed to an influenza-like illness. This is below the state baseline of 3.6%.

Reports were received from providers in 14 counties, representing all DHEC Public Health regions.

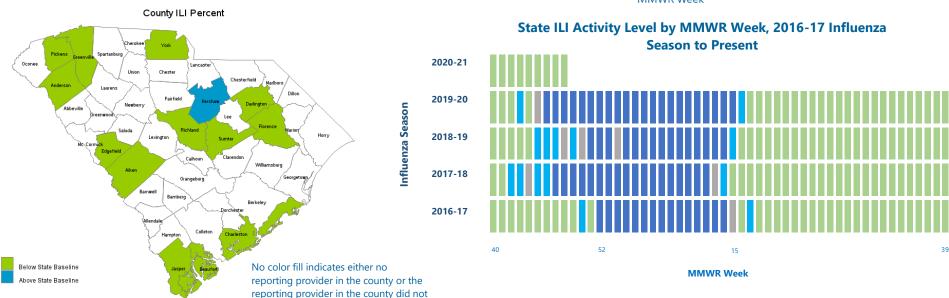
\*\*ILI percentage is dependent upon the number of reporting providers and/or can vary by disease activity.\*\*

# 16.0% 14.0% 12.0% 10.0% 8.0% 6.0% 4.0% 2.0% 0.0% 4.0% MMWR Week

ILI ACTIVITY LEVELS: MINIMAL LOW MODERATE HIGH

Percentage of Influenza-like Illness (ILI) Visits Reported by Sentinel

**Providers for Past and Current Seasons** 



participate for the week.

# Influenza-Associated Hospitalizations And Deaths

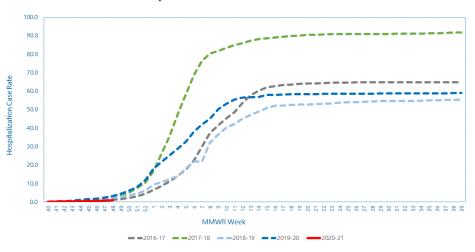
Influenza-Associated Hospitalizations by Age Group*							
	No. of Hospitalizations (Rate)						
Influenza Season	Overall	Ages 0-4	Ages 5-17	Ages 18-49	Ages 50-64	Ages 65+	
This Week	5(0.1)			2(0.1)		3(0.3)	
2020-21	43(0.9)	2(0.7)		15(0.7)	8(0.8)	18(2.1)	
2019-20	164(3.3)	17(5.8)	5(0.6)	31(1.5)	40(4.0)	71(8.2)	
2018-19	127(2.6)	6(2.1)	5(0.6)	23(1.1)	33(3.3)	60(7.2)	
5 season average	124(2.5)	10(3.3)	4(0.6)	19(1.0)	30(3.0)	61(7.7)	

#### Influenza-Associated Deaths by Age Group\*

	No. of Deaths (Rate)					
Influenza Season	Overall	Ages 0-4	Ages 5-17	Ages 18-49	Ages 50-64	Ages 65+
This Week	0(0.0)					
2020-21	1(0.0)				1(0.1)	
2019-20	8(0.1)			1(0.1)	1(0.1)	6(0.7)
2018-19	10(0.2)	1(0.3)			2(0.2)	7(0.8)
5 season	6(0.1)				1(0.1)	5(0.6)
average						

# Upstate (0) Midlands (0) Pee Dee (1)

#### **Cumulative Hospitalization Rate for Past and Current Seasons**



### Reported Influenza-Associated Hospitalizations, 2018-19 Season to present

