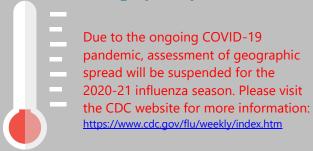


Flu Watch

MMWR Week 43: October 18 to October 24, 2020

All data are provisional and subject to change as more reports are received.

Geographic Spread



Influenza Activity



Overall, there was no change in influenza activity this week.

Regional Influenza Activity



No change



No change



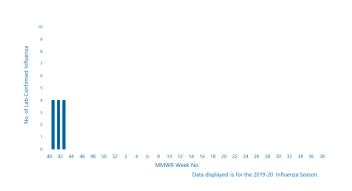
No change



No change

Virologic Surveillance

This week **4** lab-confirmed tests were reported. In the current flu season, there have been **12** lab-confirmed tests reported.



Influenza-Like Illness Surveillance

The percent of patient visits to sentinel providers for an influenza-like illness (ILI) was **1.7%**, which is below South Carolina's baseline (**3.6%**). The ILI activity level overall was **minimal**.

1% 1%

Data displayed is for 2019-20. Influenza Season

Influenza-Associated Hospitalizations

This week **2** influenza-associated hospitalizations were reported by 33 hospitals. The cumulative hospitalization rate is 0.3 per 100,000. In the current flu season, there have been **16** influenza-associated hospitalizations.

Influenza-Associated Deaths

This week **0** influenza-associated death was reported. The cumulative mortality rate is 0.0 per 100,000. In the current flu season, there has been **0** influenza-associated death.

For a description of South Carolina's influenza surveillance components and definitions go to:

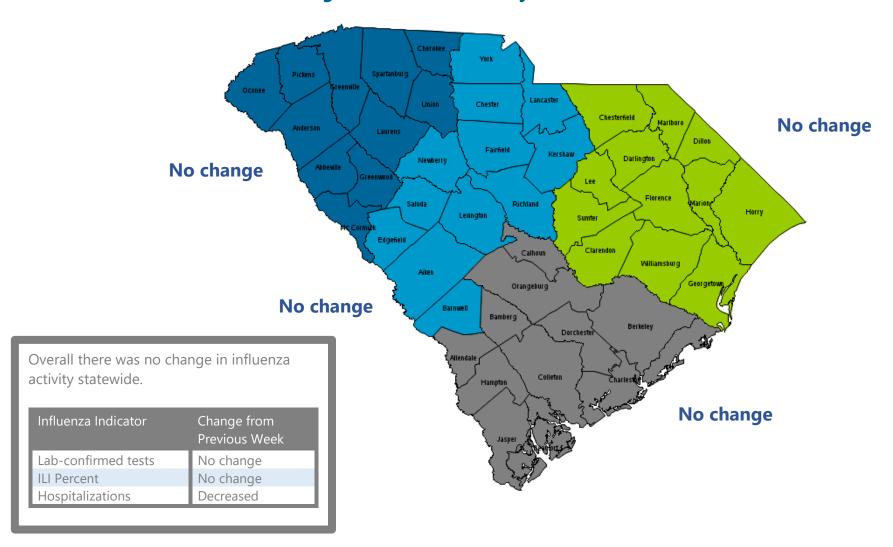
http://www.scdhec.gov/Health/DiseasesandConditions/InfectiousDiseases/Flu/FluData/

24-Oct

For national surveillance, please visit: https://www.cdc.gov/flu/weekly/

Influenza Activity*

Changes in influenza activity will be assessed next week.



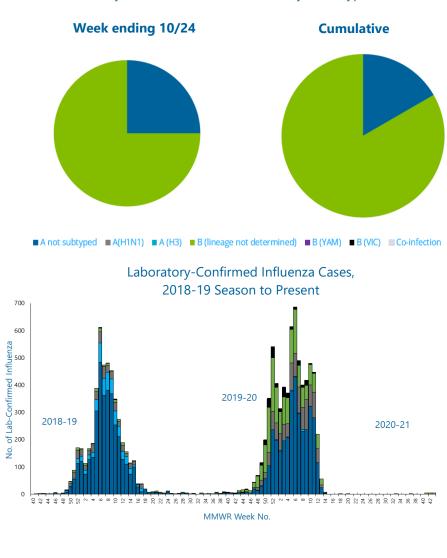
*Indicators for assessing influenza activity include: lab-confirmed tests, ILI percent, and hospitalizations.

Virologic Surveillance

Lab-Confirmed Influenza Cases by Influenza Type to Date*							
	No. of Cases (%)						
Influenza Type	This Week	2020-21	2019-20	2018-19	5 season average		
Overall	4	12	31	15	11		
Influenza A	1(25.0)	2(16.7)	19(61.3)	10(66.7)	7(63.6)		
A(H3)			4(21.1)		2(28.6)		
A(H1N1)			3(15.8)	2(20.0)	1(14.3)		
A(NS)**	1(100.0)	2(100.0)	12(63.2)	8(80.0)	4(57.1)		
Influenza B	3(75.0)	10(83.3)	12(38.7)	5(33.3)	4(36.4)		
B (Victoria)			1(8.3)	1(20.0)			
B(Yamagata)							
B (LND)+	3(100.0)	10(100.0)	11(91.7)	4(80.0)	4(100.0)		
Influenza Virus Co-infection§	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	N/A		
Influenza/ SARS- CoV-2 Coinfection [£]	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	N/A	N/A		

^{*}Data presented from previous influenza seasons represents the data from that season through the same week as the current season. Nationally, the influenza season begins with MMWR week 40 and ends with MMWR week 39. The 2020-21 influenza season began on September 27, 2020 and will end on October 3, 2021.

Laboratory-Confirmed Influenza Cases, by Virus Type



■ A not subtyped ■ A(H1N1) ■ A (H3) ■ B (lineage not determined) ■ B (YAM) ■ B (VIC) ■ Co-infection

^{**}NS – not subtyped +LND – lineage not determined

[§]Cases with more than one influenza A subtype in the same sample or influenzas A and B in the same sample simultaneously.

[£]Cases who tested positive for influenza and SARS-CoV-2 viruses in the same sample.

Influenza-Like Illness (ILI) Surveillance

16.0%

14.0%

12.0%

10.0%

8.0%

6.0%

ILI Percentage

Percentage of Influenza-like Illness (ILI) Visits Reported by Sentinel

Providers for Past and Current Seasons

= 2014-15

= 2015-16 **=** 2016-17

==2017-18

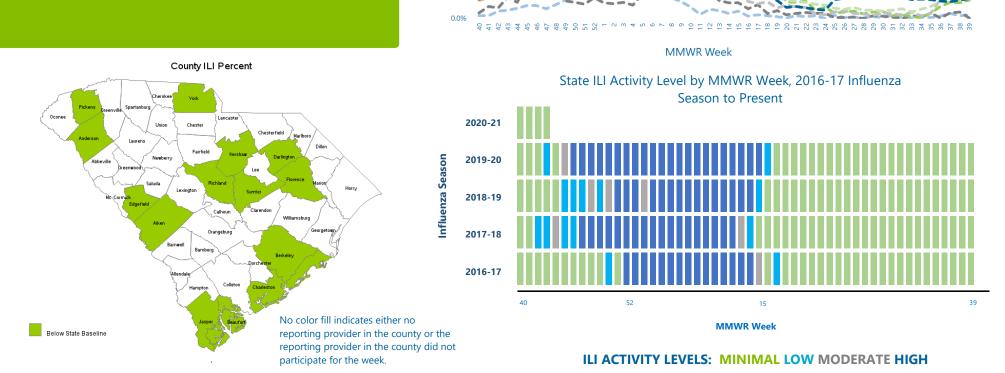
2018-19

-2019-20

This week, the ILI activity level was **minimal** and 1.7% of patient visits to SC ILINet providers were attributed to an influenza-like illness. This is below the state baseline of 3.6%.

Reports were received from providers in 14 counties, representing all DHEC Public Health regions.

ILI percentage is dependent upon the number of reporting providers and/or can vary by disease activity.



Influenza-Associated Hospitalizations And Deaths

Influenza-Associated Hospitalizations by Age Group*							
	No. of Hospitalizations (Rate)						
Influenza Season	Overall	Ages 0-4	Ages 5-17	Ages 18-49	Ages 50-64	Ages 65+	
This Week	2(0.0)			1(0.1)	1(0.1)		
2020-21	16(0.3)	1(0.3)		5(0.2)	4(0.4)	6(0.7)	
2019-20	39(0.8)	2(0.7)	1(0.1)	10(0.5)	5(0.5)	21(2.4)	
2018-19	26(0.5)	2(0.7)	5(0.6)	7(0.3)	7(0.7)	5(0.6)	
5 season average	35(0.7)	3(1.0)	2(0.3)	6(0.3)	8(0.8)	16(2.1)	

Influenza-Associated Deaths by Age Group*

	No. of Deaths (Rate)						
Influenza Season	Overall	Ages 0-4	Ages 5-17	Ages 18-49	Ages 50-64	Ages 65+	
This Week	0(0.0)						
2020-21	0(0.0)						
2019-20	0(0.0)						
2018-19	0(0.0)						
5 season	1(0.0)					1(0.1)	
average							

Upstate (0) Midlands (0) Pee Dee (0)

Cumulative Hospitalization Rate for Past and Current Seasons



Reported Influenza-Associated Hospitalizations, 2018-19 Season to present

