

## Flu Watch

### MMWR Week 41: October 4 to October 10, 2020

All data are provisional and subject to change as more reports are received.



### **Geographic Spread**

Due to the ongoing COVID-19 pandemic, assessment of geographic

**Virologic Surveillance** 

This week **0** lab-confirmed test was reported. In

the current flu season, there has been 0 lab-

confirmed test reported.

spread will be suspended for the 2020-21 influenza season. Please visit the CDC website for more information: https://www.cdc.gov/flu/weekly/index.htm

#### **Influenza Activity**



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Overall, there was no change in influenza activity this week.

Data displayed is for the 2019-20 Influenza Season

### Regional Influenza Activity



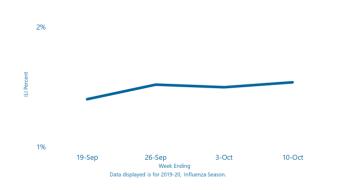
No change





### Influenza-Like Illness Surveillance

The percent of patient visits to sentinel providers for an influenza-like illness (ILI) was **1.5%**, which is below South Carolina's baseline (**3.6%**). The ILI activity level overall was minimal.



### Influenza-Associated Hospitalizations

46 48 50 52 2 4 6 8 10 12 14 16 18 20 22 24 26 28 MMWR Week No.

This week **7** influenza-associated hospitalizations were reported by 38 hospitals. The cumulative hospitalization rate is 0.2 per 100,000. In the current flu season, there have been **10** influenzaassociated hospitalizations.

#### **Influenza-Associated Deaths**

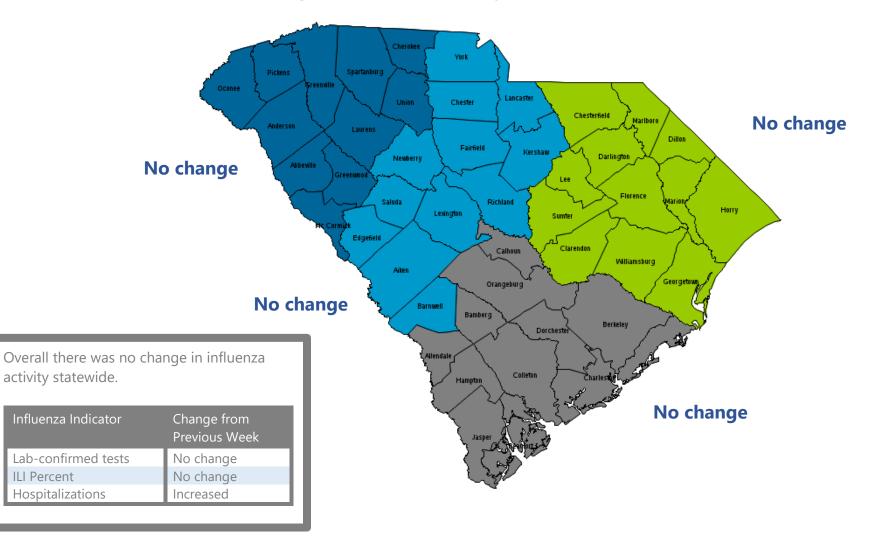
This week **0** influenza-associated death was reported. The cumulative mortality rate is 0.0 per 100,000. In the current flu season, there has been **0** influenza-associated death.

For a description of South Carolina's influenza surveillance components and definitions go to: <u>http://www.scdhec.gov/Health/DiseasesandConditions/Infectio</u> usDiseases/Flu/FluData/



# Influenza Activity\*

Changes in influenza activity will be assessed next week.



\*Indicators for assessing influenza activity include: lab-confirmed tests, ILI percent, and hospitalizations.

## Virologic Surveillance

Lab-Confirmed Influenza Cases by Influenza Type to Date*								
	No. of Cases (%)							
Influenza Type	This Week	2020-21	2019-20	2018-19	5 season average			
Overall	0	0	14	9	5			
Influenza A	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	9(64.3)	6(66.7)	4(57.1)			
A(H3)			1(11.1)		1(25.0)			
A(H1N1)			1(11.1)	2(33.3)	1(25.0)			
A(NS)**			7(77.8)	4(66.7)	2(50.0)			
Influenza B	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	5(35.7)	3(33.3)	2(28.6)			
B (Victoria)				1(33.3)				
B(Yamagata)								
B (LND) <sup>+</sup>			5(100.0)	2(66.7)	2(100.0)			
, , ,								
Influenza Virus Co-infection <sup>§</sup>	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	N/A			
Influenza/ SARS- CoV-2 Coinfection <sup>£</sup>	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	N/A	N/A			

\*Data presented from previous influenza seasons represents the data from that season through the same week as the current season. Nationally, the influenza season begins with MMWR week 40 and ends with MMWR week 39. The 2020-21 influenza season began on September 27, 2020 and will end on October 3, 2021.

\*\*NS – not subtyped +LND – lineage not determined

<sup>§</sup>Cases with more than one influenza A subtype in the same sample or influenzas A and B in the same sample simultaneously.

<sup>£</sup>Cases who tested positive for influenza and SARS-CoV-2 viruses in the same sample.

Laboratory-Confirmed Influenza Cases, by Virus Type Week ending 10/10 Cumulative ■ A not subtyped ■ A(H1N1) ■ A (H3) ■ B (lineage not determined) ■ B (YAM) ■ B (VIC) ■ Co-infection Laboratory-Confirmed Influenza Cases, 2018-19 Season to Present 700 600 Influen: **400** of Lab-Confirme 300 500 2019-20 2018-19 2020-21 No. 100 0 0 0 4 9 0 0 0 112 MMWR Week No

■ A not subtyped ■ A(H1N1) ■ A (H3) ■ B (lineage not determined) ■ B (YAM) ■ B (VIC) ■ Co-infection

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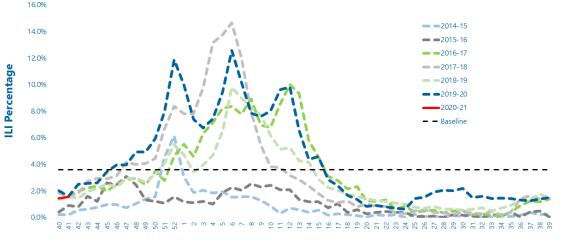
## Influenza-Like Illness (ILI) Surveillance

This week, the ILI activity level was **minimal** and 1.5% of patient visits to SC ILINet providers were attributed to an influenza-like illness. This is below the state baseline of 3.6%.

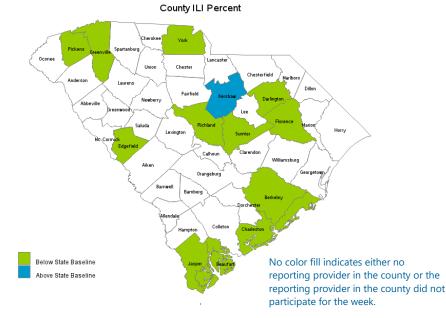
Reports were received from providers in 13 counties, representing all DHEC Public Health regions.

\*\*ILI percentage is dependent upon the number of reporting providers and/or can vary by disease activity.\*\*

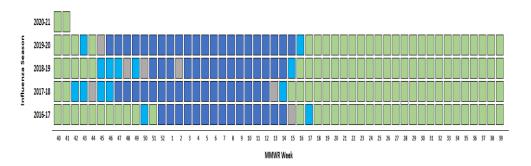
Percentage of Influenza-like Illness (ILI) Visits Reported by Sentinel Providers for Past and Current Seasons



MMWR Week







ILI ACTIVITY LEVELS: MINIMAL LOW MODERATE HIGH

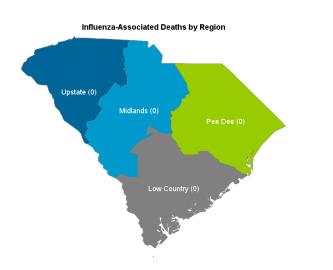
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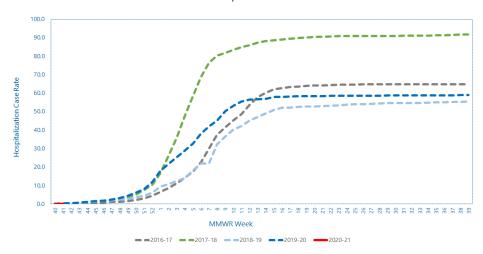
# Influenza-Associated Hospitalizations And Deaths

Influenza-Associated Hospitalizations by Age Group*								
	No. of Hospitalizations (Rate)							
Influenza Season	Overall	Ages 0-4	Ages 5-17	Ages 18-49	Ages 50-64	Ages 65+		
This Week	7(0.1)	1(0.3)		1(0.1)	1(0.1)	4(0.5)		
2020-21	10(0.2)	1(0.3)		2(0.1)	2(0.2)	5(0.6)		
2019-20	14(0.3)			1(0.0)	1(0.1)	12(1.4)		
2018-19	7(0.1)		2(0.2)	3(0.1)		2(0.2)		
5 season average	18(0.3)	1(0.3)	1(0.1)	3(0.1)	3(0.3)	10(1.2)		

Influenza-Associated Deaths by Age Group\*

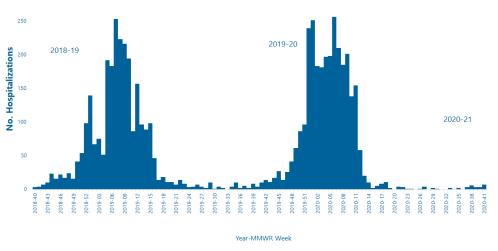
	No. of Deaths (Rate)						
Influenza Season	Overall	Ages 0-4	Ages 5-17	Ages 18-49	Ages 50-64	Ages 65+	
This Week	0(0.0)						
2020-21	0(0.0)						
2019-20	0(0.0)						
2018-19	0(0.0)						
5 season average	1(0.0)					1(0.1)	





#### **Cumulative Hospitalization Rate**

#### Reported Influenza-Associated Hospitalizations, 2018-19 Season to present



300